Classificação taxonômica da ictiofauna encontrada no Complexo Estuarino de Paranaguá, Atlântico Sul Oeste.. Status de conservação segundo MMA (2008): ††= sobreexplotada, † = em perigo. Status de conservação segundo IUCN (2010): § = menos preocupante, ‡ = dados deficientes, • = vulnerável, * = criticamente em perigo, # = próxima ao perigo.

Ordens/Famílias/Espécies	Fonte
Torpediniformes	
Narcinidae	
Narcine brasiliensis (Olfers 1831)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Rajiformes	
Rhinobatidae	
Rhinobatos horkelii Müller & Henle 1841 †	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Rhinobatos percellens (Walbaum 1792)	Pichler *et al.* 2008
Dasyatidae	
Dasyatis guttata (Bloch & Schneider 1801)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Gymnuridae	
Gymnura altavela (Linnaeus 1758)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Elopiformes	
Elopidae	
Elops saurus Linnaeus 1766	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Albuliformes	
Albulidae	
Albula vulpes (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Anguilliformes	
Muraenidae	
Gymnothorax ocellatus Agassiz 1831	
Ophichthidae	
Echiophis intertinctus (Richardson 1848)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Myrophis punctatus Lütken 1852	Spach *et al*. 2004
Ophichthus gomesii (Castelnau 1855)	Oliveira Neto *et al.* 2008
Congridae	
Conger orbignianus Valenciennes 1837	Spach *et al.* 2004
Muraenesocidae	
Cynoponticus savanna (Bancroft 1831)	Spach *et al.* 2004
Nettastomatidae	
Hoplunnis tenuis Ginsburg 1951	Spach *et al.* 2004

Clupeiformes	
Clupeidae	
Brevoortia sp.	Godefroid *et al*. 1999
Chirocentrodon bleekerianus (Poey 1867)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Harengula clupeola (Cuvier 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Harengula jaguana Poey 1865	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Opisthonema oglinum (Lesueur 1818)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Platanichthys platana (Regan 1917)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Sardinella brasiliensis (Steindachner 1879) ††	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Engraulidae	
Anchoa filifera (Fowler 1915)	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Anchoa hepsetus (Linnaeus 1758)	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Anchoa januaria (Steindachner 1879)	
Anchoa lyolepis (Evermann & Marsh 1900)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Anchoa spinifer (Valenciennes 1848)	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Anchoa tricolor (Spix & Agassiz 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Anchovia clupeoides (Swainson 1839)	
Anchoviella brevirostris (Günther 1868)	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Anchoviella lepidentostole (Fowler 1911)	Vendel *et al*. 2002
Cetengraulis edentulus (Cuvier 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Engraulis anchoita Hubbs & Marini 1935	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Pristigasteridae	
Pellona harroweri (Fowler 1917)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Siluriformes	
Ariidae	
Bagre bagre (Linnaeus 1766)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Cathorops spixii (Agassiz 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Genidens barbus (Lacepède 1803) ††	Queiroz *et al*. 2007
Genidens genidens (Cuvier 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Notarius luniscutis (Valenciennes 1840)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007

Osmeriformes	
Argentinidae	
Glossanodon pygmaeus Cohen 1958	Godefroid *et al*. 1999
Aulopiformes	
Synodontidae	
Synodus foetens (Linnaeus 1766)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Gadiformes	
Phycidae	
Urophycis brasiliensis (Kaup 1858)	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Batrachoidiformes	
Batrachoididae	
Batrachoides sp.	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Opsanus beta (Goode & Bean 1880)	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Porichthys porosissimus (Cuvier 1829)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Lophiiformes	
Ogcocephalidae	
Ogcocephalus vespertilio (Linnaeus 1758)	
Gobiesociformes	
Gobiesocidae	
Gobiesox strumosus Cope 1870	Godefroid *et al.* 1997
Atheriniformes	
Atherinopsidae	
Atherinella brasiliensis (Quoy & Gaimard 1825)	Pichler *et al.* 2008
Membras dissimilis (Carvalho 1956)	Godefroid *et al*. 1999
Odontesthes bonariensis (Valenciennes 1835)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Odontesthes incisa (Jenyns 1841)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Cyprinodontiformes	
Poeciliidae	
Poecilia vivipara Bloch & Schneider 1801	Spach *et al.* 2004
Beloniformes	
Belonidae	
Strongylura marina (Walbaum 1792)	Pichler *et al.* 2008
Strongylura timucu (Walbaum 1792)	Pichler *et al.* 2008
Hemiramphidae	
Hemiramphus brasiliensis (Linnaeus 1758)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Hyporhamphus roberti (Valenciennes 1847)	

Hyporhamphus unifasciatus (Ranzani 1841)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Exocoetidae	
Parexocoetus brachypterus (Richardson 1846)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Syngnathiformes	
Fistulariidae	
Fistularia petimba Lacepède 1803	Pichler *et al.* 2008
Fistularia tabacaria Linnaeus 1758	Spach *et al*. 2004
Syngnathidae	
Bryx dunckeri (Metzelaar 1919)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Cosmocampus elucens (Poey 1868)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Hippocampus reidi Ginsburg 1933 †† / ‡	Spach *et al*. 2004
Pseudophallus mindii (Meek & Hildebrand 1923)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Syngnathus folletti Herald 1942	Spach *et al*. 2004
Syngnathus pelagicus Linnaeus 1758	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Scorpaeniformes	
Scorpaenidae	
Pontinus rathbuni Goode & Bean 1896	Spach *et al*. 2004
Scorpaena brasiliensis Cuvier 1829	
Scorpaena isthmensis Meek & Hildebrand 1928	Spach *et al*. 2007
Scorpaena plumieri Bloch 1789	
Dactylopteridae	
Dactylopterus volitans (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Triglidae	
Prionotus nudigula Ginsburg 1950	Queiroz *et al*. 2007
Prionotus punctatus (Bloch 1793)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Perciformes	
Centropomidae	
Centropomus parallelus Poey 1860	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Centropomus undecimalis (Bloch 1792)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Acropomatidae	
Synagrops bellus (Goode & Bean 1896)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Serranidae	
Acanthistius brasilianus (Cuvier 1828)	
Alphestes afer	Spach *et al*. 2004

(Bloch 1793) §	
Diplectrum radiale (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Epinephelus itajara (Lichtenstein 1822) †† / *	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Hyporthodus nigritus (Holbrook 1855) *	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Mycteroperca bonaci (Poey 1860) †† / #	
Mycteroperca rubra (Bloch 1793) §	Spach *et al*. 2004
Rypticus randalli Courtenay 1967	Spach *et al*. 2004
Pomatomidae	
Pomatomus saltatrix (Linnaeus 1766) ††	Spach *et al*. 2004
Carangidae	
Carangoides bartholomaei Cuvier 1833	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Caranx hippos (Linnaeus 1766)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Caranx latus Agassiz 1831	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Caranx ruber (Bloch 1793)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Chloroscombrus chrysurus (Linnaeus 1766)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Hemicaranx amblyrhynchus (Cuvier 1833)	Corrêa *et al*. 1986
Oligoplites palometa (Cuvier 1832)	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Oligoplites saliens (Bloch 1793)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Oligoplites saurus (Bloch & Schneider 1801)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Selene setapinnis (Mitchill 1815)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Selene vomer (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Seriola lalandi Valenciennes 1833	Spach *et al*. 2004
Trachinotus carolinus (Linnaeus 1766)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Trachinotus falcatus (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Trachinotus goodei Jordan & Evermann 1896	Spach *et al*. 2004
Trachinotus marginatus Cuvier 1832	Spach *et al*. 2004
Uraspis secunda (Poey 1860)	Godefroid *et al.* 1997
Lutjanidae	
Lutjanus analis (Cuvier 1828) †† / •	Spach *et al*. 2004
Lutjanus griseus (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2003
Lutjanus synagris (Linnaeus 1758)	

Lobotidae	
Lobotes surinamensis (Bloch 1790)	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Gerreidae	
Diapterus auratus Ranzani 1842	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Diapterus rhombeus (Cuvier 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Eucinostomus argenteus Baird & Girard 1855	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Eucinostomus gula (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Eucinostomus lefroyi (Goode 1874)	Spach *et al*. 2003
Eucinostomus melanopterus (Bleeker 1863)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Eugerres brasilianus (Cuvier 1830)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Haemulidae	
Anisotremus surinamensis (Bloch 1791)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Anisotremus virginicus (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Boridia grossidens Cuvier 1830	Spach *et al*. 2006
Conodon nobilis (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Genyatremus luteus (Bloch 1790)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Haemulon steindachneri (Jordan & Gilbert 1882)	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Orthopristis ruber (Cuvier 1830)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Pomadasys corvinaeformis (Steindachner 1868)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Pomadasys ramosus (Poey 1860)	Hackradt *et al*. 2009
Sparidae	
Archosargus probatocephalus (Walbaum 1792)	
Archosargus rhomboidalis (Linnaeus 1758)	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Calamus penna (Valenciennes 1830)	
Diplodus argenteus (Valenciennes 1830)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Sciaenidae	
Bairdiella ronchus (Cuvier 1830)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ctenosciaena gracilicirrhus (Metzelaar 1919)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Cynoscion acoupa (Lacepède 1801)	Oliveira Neto *et al*. 2008
Cynoscion jamaicensis (Vaillant & Bocourt 1883)	Schwarz Jr *et a*l. 2007
Cynoscion leiarchus (Cuvier 1830)	Spach *et al*. 2004

Cynoscion microlepidotus (Cuvier 1830)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Cynoscion striatus (Cuvier 1829)	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Cynoscion virescens (Cuvier 1830)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Isopisthus parvipinnis (Cuvier 1830)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Larimus breviceps Cuvier 1830	Spach *et al*. 2004
Macrodon atricauda (Bloch & Schneider 1801) ††	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Menticirrhus americanus (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Menticirrhus littoralis (Holbrook 1847)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Micropogonias furnieri (Desmarest 1823) ††	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Nebris microps Cuvier 1830	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Ophioscion punctatissimus Meek & Hildebrand 1925	Spach *et al*. 2004
Paralonchurus brasiliensis (Steindachner 1875)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Pogonias cromis (Linnaeus 1766)	
Stellifer brasiliensis (Schultz 1945)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Stellifer rastrifer (Jordan 1889)	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Stellifer stellifer (Bloch 1790)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Umbrina canosai Berg 1895 ††	Spach *et al*. 2004
Umbrina coroides Cuvier 1830	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Polynemidae	
Polydactylus oligodon (Günther 1860)	Godefroid *et al*. 1999
Polydactylus virginicus (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Mullidae	
Mullus auratus Jordan & Gilbert 1882	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Pseudupeneus maculatus (Bloch 1793)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Upeneus parvus Poey 1852	
Mugilidae	
Mugil curema Valenciennes 1836	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Mugil curvidens Valenciennes 1836	Spach *et al*. 2004
Mugil incilis Hancock 1830	Spach *et a*l. 2004
Mugil liza Valenciennes 1836 ††	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Mugil sp.	Spach *et al*. 2004

Cichlidae	
Geophagus brasiliensis (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)	
Oreochromis niloticus (Linnaeus 1758)	Contente *et al*.,2011
Uranoscopidae	
Astroscopus sexspinosus (Steindachner 1876)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Astroscopus y-graecum (Cuvier 1829)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Pinguipedidae	
Pinguipes brasilianus Cuvier 1829	Spach *et al*. 2004
Clinidae	
Ribeiroclinus eigenmanni (Jordan 1888)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Blenniidae	
Hypleurochilus sp.	Corrêa *et al*. 1986
Parablennius pilicornis (Cuvier 1829)	Spach *et al*. 2004b
Eleotridae	
Dormitator maculatus (Bloch 1792)	Queiroz *et al*. 2007
Eleotris pisonis (Gmelin 1789)	
Guavina guavina (Valenciennes 1837)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Gobiidae	
Awaous tajasica (Lichtenstein 1822)	Vendel *et al*. 2002
Bathygobius soporator (Valenciennes 1837)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ctenogobius boleosoma (Jordan & Gilbert 1882)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ctenogobius shufeldti (Jordan & Eigenmann 1887)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ctenogobius smaragdus (Valenciennes 1837)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ctenogobius stigmaticus (Poey 1860)	Vendel *et al*. 2002
Gobioides broussonnetii Lacepède 1800	Cortellete *et al*. 2009
Gobionellus oceanicus (Pallas 1770)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Microgobius meeki Evermann & Marsh 1899	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Ephippidae	
Chaetodipterus faber (Broussonet 1782)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Sphyraenidae	
Sphyraena barracuda (Edwards 1771)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Sphyraena guachancho Cuvier 1829	Spach *et al*. 2004
Sphyraena picudilla Poey 1860	

Sphyraena tome Fowler 1903	Vendel *et al*. 2003
Trichiuridae	
Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus 1758	Spach *et al*. 2004
Scombridae	
Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier 1832)	
Scomberomorus brasiliensis Collette, Russo & Zavala-Camin 1978	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Scomberomorus cavalla (Cuvier 1829)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Stromateidae	
Peprilus paru (Linnaeus 1758)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Pleuronectiformes	
Paralichthyidae	
Citharichthys arenaceus Evermann & Marsh 1900	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Citharichthys macrops Dresel 1885	Félix *et al*. 2007
Citharichthys spilopterus Günther 1862	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Etropus crossotus Jordan & Gilbert 1882	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Paralichthys brasiliensis (Ranzani 1842)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Paralichthys orbignyanus (Valenciennes 1839)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Paralichthys patagonicus Jordan 1889	
Paralichthys tropicus Ginsburg 1933	Santos *et al*. 2002
Syacium papillosum (Linnaeus 1758)	Félix *et al*. 2007
Pleuronectidae	
Oncopterus darwinii Steindachner 1874	Godefroid *et al*. 1997
Pleuronectes sp.	Barletta *et al*. 2008
Achiridae	
Achirus declivis Chabanaud 1940	Ignácio and Spach (2009)
Achirus lineatus (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Trinectes microphthalmus (Chabanaud 1928)	
Trinectes paulistanus (Miranda Ribeiro 1915)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Cynoglossidae	
Symphurus plagusia (Bloch & Schneider 1801)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Symphurus tesselatus (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Tetraodontiformes	
Monacanthidae	

Stephanolepis hispidus (Linnaeus 1766)	Spach *et al*. 2004
Tetraodontidae	
Lagocephalus laevigatus (Linnaeus 1766)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Sphoeroides greeleyi Gilbert 1900	Spach *et al*. 2004
Sphoeroides spengleri (Bloch 1785)	Schwarz Jr *et al*. 2007
Sphoeroides testudineus (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008
Sphoeroides tyleri Shipp 1972	Vendel *et al*. 2002
Diodontidae	
Chilomycterus spinosus (Linnaeus 1758)	Pichler *et al*. 2008